Period 4: 1450-1750

* Gunpowder and Ottoman Expansion
* Causes of European Exploration and Colonization
* Characteristics of Spanish and Portuguese Colonies
* Economic, Environmental, and Social Effects of the Columbian Exchange
* Encomienda System
* Casta System
* Causes of Protestant Reformation
* Effects of Protestant Reformation
* Causes for Atlantic Slavery
* Causes of the Renaissance

Period 5: 1750-1900

* Causes of Industrial Revolution
* Causes of Atlantic Revolutions (American and French)
* Characteristics of Absolute Monarchies (Louis XIV, Henry VIII)
* Industrial Revolution and Urbanization
* Sepoy Rebellion
* People and groups involved in the Reign of Terror
* Effects of the Industrial Revolution
* Causes of Imperialism
* The Scramble For Africa (Berlin Conference)
* Treatment of Africans under Imperialism and Their Reactions
* Justifications for Imperialism
* Characteristics of Capitalism