4.12: AFRICAN
AMERICANS IN THE
EARLY REPUBLIC

### STRATEGIES OF FREE AND ENSLAVED AFRICAN AMERICANS

### Free African-American Strategies

- adoption of English
- adoption of Christianity
- fictive kinships
- formation of churches



#### Enslaved African-American Strategies

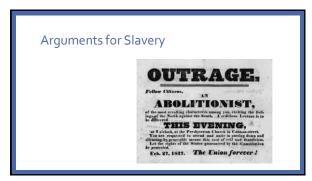
- passive resistance
- negotiation w/ masters
- escape
- violence



### Slave Rebellions Nat Turner's Rebellion HORRID MASSACRE IN VIRGINIA

# Political Efforts Abolitionist Movement Anti-Slavery Society Underground Railroad





## Economic Characteristics • no effort to adopt manufacturing • little transportation innovations • little education • increasing isolation

